

A LIST OF ARCHIVAL RESOURCES HELD AT LAWRENCE HISTORY CENTER

PERTAINING TO A PROPOSED EXHIBIT OF LAWRENCE'S LATINO HISTORY

Created for the Friends of the Lawrence Heritage State Park

Inventoried and Compiled by Sibelle O. Grisé

June 22, 2022

Items underlined are either of special importance or of great visual quality for an exhibit display.
Some items are repeated out of convenience.

ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEWS

- Isabel Melendez, 1988. (Accession № 2007.500.357, Old № 143) — Excellent oral history by Isabel Melendez, working at the time at Greater Lawrence Community Action Council, well-known as a founder of *Semana Hispana*. She speaks about: immigration from Puerto Rico in 1959; migration from New York and kinship; working at Lawrence Maid Shoes, Gerber Shoes, and Jo Gal, and working conditions; language barrier; opening first Hispanic social club in 1964; opening her own business in 1970; noticing multiple Hispanic cultures in Lawrence by 1973; and working at GLCAC.
- Carolina DeJesus, 1995. (Accession № 2007.500.139, Old № 361) — Single mother in young parents program. *Interviewer*: "...Why did you move back to Lawrence just before your twins were born?" / Carolina: "I moved to Lawrence because New York is, I don't consider a nice place for a child to be raised in. You know. I was thinking about my kids to be raised in a nice city, not gangs, stuff like that, bad things. I didn't want that. I had to make the right choice."
- Julia Silverio, 2002. (Accession № 2007.500.488, Old Nos 550–551) — Excellent interview of Dominican immigrant and entrepreneur, Lawrence City Councilor, and owner of Julia's Travel and Consulting as well as an insurance agency. She speaks about: immigration from Dominican Republic and political unrest there; parents worked in Lawrence mills; in 1970s as a child, racial issues in Lawrence were noticeable along with arson; she worked at Lawrence Maid; founding her business, Julia's Consulting Agency; entering political life in Lawrence; and 1980s founding of the Soc-ial Sports Club (Los Trinitarios), one of the oldest Dominican clubs in Lawrence.
- Daniel Rivera, 2003. (Accession № 2007.500.445, Old № 590) — Interview of Daniel Rivera (who later became Mayor), who speaks about his wartime experience in Saudi Arabia (he begins by explaining how he was born in the Bronx, came to Lawrence because mother was a seamstress, and graduated Lawrence High School, after which he enlisted in the US Army).
- Marta Montes-Rentas, 2005. (Accession № 2007.500.439, Old № 632) — Narrator speaks about: birth in Puerto Rico, migration to NYC followed by migration to Lawrence in 1989; language barrier; preservation of Puerto Rican culture in Lawrence.
- Francisco Ureña, 2007. (Accession № 2007.500.578, Old Nos 679–680) — Former City and State Veterans' Services official. Speaks to his service in the US Marines for Operation Iraqi Freedom (begins tape 679 by explaining how he was raised in Lawrence, mother worked in factories, ends tape 680 mentioning work for *Rumbo* and the Veterans' Services office).
- Ralph Carrero, 2008. (Accession № 2007.500.616, Old № 717) — First Hispanic elected official in Lawrence (School Committee member, starting 1991), as well as founding president of the Lawrence Family Development Charter School, etc. He speaks about: family's immigration to NYC; uncle convinced family to move to Lawrence for work in mills, 1967; schooling in Lawrence; career in education and criminal justice; Lawrence Family Development Charter School; involvement in Lawrence politics.
- Manuela Su, 2009. (Accession № 2007.500.618, Old № 754) — Cuban immigrant, came to Lawrence after taking a Freedom Flight; graduate of Lawrence High School; parents worked at Lawrence Maid Shoes; coordinator of bilingual training; Los Amigos center for child care.
- Misael Martinez, 2009. (Accession № 2007.500.625, Old № 755) — Family and adolescent counselor, born in NYC; family moved to Lawrence, and went to Lawrence schools; Movement City and Hope Street; Parent Education Leader for Lawrence schools.

OTHER RECORDINGS

- Hispanic Week 1982 (Old Nos M9-11) — Length and contents of recording not known.
- "Population Shift: 200% Hispanic", 1991. (Old № M45) — WCCM interview about Hispanic immigration in Lawrence, suburban flight, kinship importance, following patterns established by earlier immigrants, first steps toward political power.

SUBJECT BOX MATERIALS

Resources organized according to draft exhibit structure by Llana Barber.

1. The history of economic changes in Lawrence since World War II.

a. Deindustrialization in the city.

“Textile City Gets Along Despite Layoffs”, pp. 25–26 in *Business Week*, 7 May 1949. Photocopy only. (Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — Speaks to layoffs and unemployment: “more than 23,000 if the 57,000 workers in Lawrence and its suburbs were jobless, or only partially employed”. Many statistics.

“Unemployment Up But Not Alarming”, pp. 15–16 in *Newsweek*, 4 Jul. 1949. Photocopy only. (Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — Photo of unemployment office in Lawrence.

“Lawrence Revives—Part Way”, pp. 61–62 in *Business Week*, 10 Jun. 1950. Photocopy only. (Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — One-year follow up article (see above). Statistics.

“New England’s New Look”, pp. 131–132 in *Fortune*, Oct. 1953. (Accession № 2000.000.002, Library) — Commentary on economic decline in Lawrence and New England generally. One photo of a repurposed mill in Lawrence.

“The Twilight of American Woolen”, pp. 92–96, 198–204, in *Fortune*, Mar. 1954. Photocopy only. (Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — Explains the decline of American Woolen Co. in Lawrence.

“The Nation Applauds... Industry Endorses... ‘Operation Bootstrap’ in Greater Lawrence”, p. A13 in the *Eagle-Tribune*, 8-9 Apr. 1958. (Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — Full-page ad by the Greater Lawrence Citizens Committee for Industrial Development about Lawrence’s purported economic recovery. With photo. Lawrence officials’ views of the economic situation.

“Chapter III: Economic Change in a Depressed Area”, in dissertation, *A Study of the Secondary Effects of Structural Change in the Textile Industry of Lawrence, Mass.*, by James Melton Howell, Tulane University, 1963. Photocopy only. (Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — Speaks to Lawrence’s economic decline.

“20th Century Decline”, section of “Lawrence, Massachusetts: The Importance of Playing to and Reinventing Uses for Economic Assets”, student paper by John Yang-Sammataro, Fall 2009. (Accession № 2010.013.001, Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — Uses oral history interviews to paint broad picture of economic decline in Lawrence.

b. Recruitment of Latino workers. *Had difficulty finding resources which directly speak to “recruitment” of Latino workers by “certain declining industries”. However, one source speaks to manufacturing as a secondary area of employment after farm work:*

“II. Origins and Arrivals” in *Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence, Massachusetts*, by the Urban Studies Institute, Oct. 1986. (Accession № 1986.123.001, Hispanic Studies and Reports - 1 subject box) — “The first [Puerto Rican Americans] to come to the Merrimack Valley were seasonal farm workers, arriving in the late 1950’s to harvest apples and other crops. Some liked Lawrence, found manufacturing jobs here, and stayed.” p.7

c. Flight of residents, manufacturing, and retail to suburbs.

“Textile Towns of New England Now Lose Wool Mills to South”, pp. 76, 78 in *Newsweek*, 3 Mar. 1952. Photocopy only. (Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — About American Woolen Co. moving out of Lawrence, and New England. Photos, and infographic “Textile Trend: Cotton Mills Desert New England”.

Build On Lawrence, Jan. 1980, published by City of Lawrence (Community Development Department). (Accession № 1998.079.035, Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box, Strategy For The Future folder) — Introduction speaks to the disappearance of the downtown Intown neighborhood, economic decline, and suburbia.

d. Economic impacts of deindustrialization and suburbanization.

Implications of a Changing Economic Base in Lawrence, Mass., Thomas O'Leary, Jr., Jan. 1974. (Accession № 2020.008, Lawrence: Economic Transition subject box) — O'Leary was the County Planner of Essex County. 40 page report. See chapters "New Decades of Despair: 1920–1950" and "Restructuring the Economic Base: 1950–1970".

"Suburbs share blame for 'cesspool' image", letter to the editor by Beth Ann Vaitkunas Patterson in the *Eagle-Tribune* (no date, probably during last week of June 1987). (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Writer, of Lithuanian descent, asks: "How many of the people who complain about Lawrence have ancestors who came from this city or from another city like it? How many of our more affluent neighbors inherited their homes from parents or grandparents who seated in the Lawrence mills? How many of your forebears spoke English? Many of mine didn't."

2. The history of im/migration from Latin America to the stateside US.

a. Broad overview of im/migration in latter part of 20th century.

"Opportunity or Disaster—The Challenge of Cuba's Exiles", by James Nathan Miller, *Reader's Digest* reprint from the December 1962 issue (Accession № 1982.036.12, in Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder)

"First Cuban Airlift Refugee in Lawrence", in *Eagle-Tribune* (21 Dec. 1965), (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder) — About Mrs. Aracelis (Gonsalez) Delgado.

"Escape!" by Albert D. Manchester in *Yankee Magazine*, May 1968, pp. 72-73 and 104-107. (Accession № 1979.002.03, in Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder) — About four Lawrence residents who escaped from Cuba.

"Biog in Brief: Clemente Abascal has come a long way since he fled Cuba 28 years ago..." by Maria Alvarez, in the *Eagle-Tribune*, 6 Dec. 1987, photocopy only.. (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder)

b. Role of US intervention in Latin America, "harvest of empire".

"II. Origins and Arrivals" in *Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence, Massachusetts*, by the Urban Studies Institute, Oct. 1986. (Accession № 1986.123.001, Hispanic Studies and Reports - 1 subject box) — Speaks to Spanish Empire, American colonization in Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic politics, etc.

"Lawrence leader has roots in Chile: Seeks truth behind violence", by Mary Fitzgerald (in the *Eagle-Tribune*, 14 Apr. 1987) (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Chilean folder) — Mentions frustration with U.S. intervention—about Guilmo Barrio.

Invitations and Programs to "Dia de La Raza" Celebrations, 1997–1999 and 2001, held by United Peruvian Association of the Merrimack Valley (El Asociacion Peruanos Unidos) (Accession Nos 1998.096.070, 1999.051.029, and 1999.079.031 in Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Peruvian folder) — Invitations to Columbus Day celebrations, as celebrated in Lawrence by Hispanic people. Includes illustration of Columbus and a ship, on front covers. Serves as a representation of how some view Columbus and the arrival of the Spanish Empire.

Program book for Movimiento Puertorriqueño Centro Para Desarrollo, Inc. Celebra El Descubrimiento de Puerto Rico, held 21 Nov. 1997 at Lawrence Public Library. (Accession № 1998.096.19, in Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Puerto Rican folder) — Program book for event celebrating the discovery of Puerto Rico by Spanish Empire colonizers. Illustration of ship on cover. (Condition note: Has writing in pencil on cover, which could impact display value.)

"First Cuban Airlift Refugee in Lawrence", in *Eagle-Tribune* (21 Dec. 1965), (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder) — About Mrs. Aracelis (Gonsalez) Delgado.

"Escape!" by Albert D. Manchester in *Yankee Magazine*, May 1968, pp. 72-73 and 104-107. (Accession № 1979.002.03, in Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder) — About four Lawrence residents who escaped from Cuba.

The Challenge to Democracy in Central America released by the U.S. Department of State and Department of Defense, June 1986. 78 pages. (Hispanic – General subject box, Miscellaneous folder) — About communism in Central America and U.S. opposition/intervention during Reagan presidency.

“No victory in Salvadoran elections” by Thomas Meyers in the *Eagle-Tribune*, 6 Apr. 1984 (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Salvadoran folder) — Critical of President Reagan’s foreign policy for El Salvador.

“They fled bombs, death squads; say Washington partly to blame: Salvadorans not welcome here or home” by Kathy Brown in the *Eagle-Tribune*, 14 Sept. 1985 (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Salvadoran folder) — Local Salvadoran refugees’ perspectives.

- c. **Migration from Puerto Rico and from the Dominican Republic.** *I had difficulty finding resources which directly speak to migration from Puerto Rico and the Dominican Republic, with the exception of the following.*

“II. Origins and Arrivals” in *Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence, Massachusetts*, by the Urban Studies Institute, Oct. 1986. (Accession № 1986.123.001, Hispanic Studies and Reports - 1 subject box).

- d. **Obstacles to legal immigration.**

“U.S. Citizenship Preparation Program”/“Preparacion Para La Ciudadania Estado Unidense”, Northern Essex Community College, 1989. (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Bilingual flyer advertising citizenship classes. Has example of legalese used in reference to naturalization and amnesty, mentions I-688 Card.

“As Rules Change, More Grandmothers Become Citizens” by Anita Perkins in the *Eagle-Tribune* (23 Jan. 1995). (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Story of Digna Celado, 60-year-old who “has taken the citizenship test three times since she moved here from the Dominican Republic 24 years ago”. Mentions language barrier, group of “women over 50 struggling to become U.S. citizens”, and the International Institute.

“Employers Cope With New Law: Immigration Paperwork Burdens Area Companies” by M. Brenda Smith in the *Eagle-Tribune* (7 Jun. 1987). (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Speaks to Immigration and Naturalization Services policies and laws, how it affects people and corporations locally. Also has photo of Malden Mills workers, working with thread spools which will be used in weaving.

“New Immigration Law Trips Up Teen Workers” by Michael Foley in the *Eagle-Tribune* (31 Mar. 1989) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — “...parents [...] are shocked their teenagers cannot get part-time jobs without proof they were born here. [...] It can take weeks or months to get the proper photo identification and birth certificate now required when applying for any job, he said.”

“New immigration law has Lawrence aliens worried” in the *Eagle-Tribune* (28 Jan. 1987) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Speaks directly to Lawrence immigrants, and institutions facilitating naturalization.

“Immigration Agency to Beef Up Its Enforcement in Lawrence” by John Gill in the *Eagle-Tribune* (7 Dec. 1989) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — About the Immigration and Naturalization Service collaborating with Lawrence Police and Lawrence Housing Authority to detain “suspected illegal aliens” and “working to kick them out of the country”.

“Illegal Aliens Come Out of Hiding, for a Price: Amnesty not for everyone” by Sandy Johnson (AP) in the *Eagle-Tribune* (3 May 1987) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Not Lawrence-specific, but speaks to “a combination of opportunity and despair” over the Immigration Reform and Control Act amnesty law. Has photo of warehouse worker inspecting “immigration amnesty forms that will be shipped across the nation”.

“Illegal aliens tiptoe warily out of shadows” in the *Eagle-Tribune* (6 May 1987) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Not Lawrence-specific, but shows photo of applicants for U.S. immigration amnesty waiting at the Immigration office in Boston, with bilingual English-Spanish sign.

“Immigrants Fear New Law is Trick to Deport Them” by Barbara Walsh in the *Eagle-Tribune* (6 May 1987) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — About perceptions of amnesty law in Lawrence.

“New Law Makes Some Hopeful, But Others Hide: Immigrants fear family separations” by Barbara Walsh in the Eagle-Tribune (10 May 1987) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — About the amnesty law’s potential to break up families in Lawrence. Quote from Fr. Robert Guessetto: “The family unit is one of the most important things in Latin American life, and the possibility of the law destroying that is troubling us a great deal.” Important infographic, “Getting amnesty: How aliens can get legal status” specific to immigrants in the Merrimack Valley.

“Immigration law may hurt minorities” by Maria Alvarez in the *Eagle-Tribune* (2 Jul. 1987) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — About the findings of the Lawrence Human Rights Commission and the amnesty law.

Photocopy of news clipping “Deportation proceedings worry Cuban community” by Elaine Cushman, in the *Eagle-Tribune*, 14 Mar. 1985. (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder).

3. Why Lawrence?

- a. **Role of industry in recruiting Latinos.** *I had difficulty finding resources which directly speak to “recruitment” of Latino workers by “certain declining industries”. However, one source speaks to manufacturing as a secondary area of employment after farm work:*

“II. Origins and Arrivals” in *Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence, Massachusetts*, by the Urban Studies Institute, Oct. 1986. (Accession № 1986.123.001, Hispanic Studies and Reports - 1 subject box) — “The first [Puerto Rican Americans] to come to the Merrimack Valley were seasonal farm workers, arriving in the late 1950’s to harvest apples and other crops. Some liked Lawrence, found manufacturing jobs here, and stayed.” p.7

- b. **Importance of kinship networks in facilitating settlement.**

News clipping, “Tiny Voice, Big Job” by Diana Brown, in the *Eagle-Tribune* (6 Jun. 1993). (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Subheadline reads: “When their child is also their translator, immigrant parents hang on every word. / In a world of foreign voices, many immigrant parents depend on their children to be interpreters as their irreplaceable link to society.”

“New Law Makes Some Hopeful, But Others Hide: Immigrants fear family separations” by Barbara Walsh in the *Eagle-Tribune* (10 May 1987) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — About the amnesty law’s potential to break up families in Lawrence. Quote from Fr. Robert Guessetto: “The family unit is one of the most important things in Latin American life, and the possibility of the law destroying that is troubling us a great deal.”

- c. **Secondary migration from New York City.** *I had difficulty finding resources which directly speak to secondary migration from New York City, with the exception of the following:*

“II. Origins and Arrivals” in *Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence, Massachusetts*, by the Urban Studies Institute, Oct. 1986. (Accession № 1986.123.001, Hispanic Studies and Reports - 1 subject box).

4. Obstacles to Latino settlement in Lawrence.

- a. **Bias and scapegoating.**

“II. Origins and Arrivals” in *Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence, Massachusetts*, by the Urban Studies Institute, Oct. 1986. (Accession № 1986.123.001, Hispanic Studies and Reports - 1 subject box) — Speaks to American racism and discrimination, understandings of race in former colonies of the Spanish Empire, and the intersection of the two racial paradigms.

“Otro caso más de brutalidad policial en Lawrence: Oficial golpea a activista comunitaria latina” by Adriana Recchia in *El Planeta* (9–15 Apr. 2010) — About police brutality in Lawrence, specifically against Marisol Rodriguez, a community activist.

1984 Riot subject box — all contents (mostly newspaper clippings), but especially posters announcing curfew (in English, Spanish, and French).

- b. **Challenges due to city’s disinvestment and fiscal crisis.**

Nicolas M. Pernice, *Urban Redevelopment of Lawrence, MA: A Retrospective Case Study of the Plains Neighborhood*, MS in Economic and Social Dev. of Regions thesis, UMass Lowell, 2011. (Accession № 2012.180.001, in Library) — From abstract: “The research presented herein illustrates powerful institutions and local government’s actions toward a vulnerable immigrant community, with an undercurrent of gentrification which lies beneath the goals to revitalize Lawrence, MA. It investigates the clash of differing ideals and perceptions of blight, growth, and what is a desirable community.”

5. Latino activism and community organizing.

- a. **Combating discrimination.** *I had difficulty finding resources that speak to Latino organizing to combat discrimination, but Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence includes information on activism.*

Two posters about discrimination from Lawrence Public Library, 1980. (Accession Nos 1980.066.001 and 1980.066.004, in Semana Hispana subject box, Semana Hispana 1980 folder) — Spanish-language posters asking “Have you experienced discrimination?”

- b. **General improvement of Lawrence.**

Invitation from the Council of Dominican American Voters for opening reception and press conference, 12 Oct. 1996 at Northern Essex Community College, Lawrence Campus. Two copies. (Accession Nos 1996.264.47 and 1998.013.47, Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Dominican folder)

“Hispanic Impact in Lawrence” — *Hispanic Impact in Lawrence* (Jul. 1988) compiled by Rev. Daniel O’Neill, published by Equal Opportunity Office, Lawrence, Massachusetts. (Accession № 1995.012.22, Hispanic – Studies and Reports 1 subject box) — Compilation of news clippings and photographs of positive Hispanic news in Lawrence, circa 1970s-80s.

Organizations serving Hispanics in MA. — Typewritten list “Organizaciones Que Sirven a Hispanos en MA”, by A. Porrata – Doria Harding, Allston MA, 7 Jul. 1986. Covers Boston, Lynn, Lawrence, Lowell, Merrimack Valley, Fitchburg, and Worcester. (Accession № 1987.003.08)

Bilingual Resource Guide. — Three editions of the “Bilingual Resource Guide / La Guia de Recursos Bilingue” published by the *Eagle-Tribune* (1988, 1990, 1992), published with the Hispano Network (38 Lawrence St.).

Lawrence Minority Business Council – 1995 Resource Guide. — *La Guia de Recursos / 1995 Resource Guide* published by the Lawrence Minority Business Council (La Asociación de Negocios Minoritarios de Lawrence).

Lawrence Youth Commission Parent Mobilization Project (1992) — Folder contains: Pamphlet: “Los Talleres del Proyecto: Movilización de Padres” designed by Rosa Maria Almonte, from the Parent Mobilization Project.

Centro Español 1989 Tickets. — Eight tickets to Fundraiser Dance at Centro Español for the Restoration of Lawrence’s Lady Liberty & Weather Vane, held 10 Nov. 1989. Featuring Orquesta “Clase Aparte”. (Accession № 1991.004.152)

The Magnus Foundation. — Three copies of letter from The Magnus Foundation, Inc. (La Fundación Magnus Incorporada) explaining its foundation and the creation of the Centro Civico Hispano, 1982.

- c. **Social clubs**

Letter from Clemente Abascal, director of Asociacion de Cubanos del Merrimack Valley (Merrimack Valley Cuban Association) to Eartha Dengler of Immigrant City Archives, inviting Immigrant City Archives to attend the Annual Dinner Dance to be held 6 Dec. 1980 at Central Catholic High School auditorium; response from Eartha Dengler; ticket to dinner dance; three copies of program book. (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Cuban folder)

Advertising card for the Gran Fieston sponsored by Movimiento Provincia de Salcedo Estados Unidos (MOPSEU) held 5 Oct. 1996 at the Asociacion Civica (505 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession № 1998.013.19, Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Dominican folder)

Article “Esta Es Mi Tierra”, general information about Ecuador, compiled by Miguel E. López. Two copies, English and Spanish. Spanish copy on letterhead of Ecuatorianos Unidos, Inc. (Accession Nos 1979.087.05 and 1979.087.15, Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Ecuadorian folder)

Program for Noche Peruana (Peruvian Evening) held by El Asociación Peruanos Unidos, June 1996. (Accession No 1999.051.19, Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Peruvian folder)

Flyer for Peruvian Night 2000, funded by the United Peruvian Association of the Merrimack Valley and Lawrence Cultural Council, 11 Jun. 2000 at St. Mary’s School Auditorium. Performance by Inca Son. Organized by Leonor Sánchez. Mailed from A.P.U. (El Asociación Peruanos Unidos). (Accession No 2000.058.01, Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Peruvian folder)

Advertising cards and flyers for Noche Peruana 2015—Inti Raymi, held by El Asociación Peruanos Unidos, 7 Jun. 2015 at St. Mary’s Auditorium. Performances by El Nuevo Inca Son and Son del Sol. Three copies in Spanish, one photocopied version in English. (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Peruvian folder)

Program book for Movimiento Puertorriqueño Centro Para Desarrollo, Inc. Celebra El Descubrimiento de Puerto Rico, held 21 Nov. 1997 at Lawrence Public Library. (Accession No 1998.096.19, Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Puerto Rican folder)

Pamphlet for Movimiento Puertorriqueño Centro Para Desarrollo, Inc., circa late 1990s. Two copies. (Accession No 1999.051.30, Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Puerto Rican folder)

Program book for La Juramentacion de la Directiva de 1999 (swearing-in ceremony for the directors), held by Movimiento Puertorriqueño on 30 Jan. 1999 at Kikiribú Night Club. (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Puerto Rican folder)

Papers from El Movimiento Puertorriqueño board of directors, 1999. (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Puerto Rican folder)

El Club de Naturalización. — Poster for concert “Encuentro con Willy Cruz” held 15 Sep. [1996] at El Club de Naturalización (120 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession No 1996.248.114, Hispanic – General subject box, Arts & Culture section)

Club Cultural Latinoamericano — Program from the Juramentacion Directiva 1998–1999 for El Club Cultural Latinoamericano. (Accession No 1998.096.12, Hispanic – General subject box, Arts & Culture section)

Lions Club. — Membership directory and roster for the Massachusetts District (District 33N) of the Lions International, 1978–79. Placed at page 44 is a ticket from Lawrence Latin Lions Club for the Reunion Anual y Fiesta Bailable, 28 Jun. 1980, at El Centro Español (Common St., Lawrence) with Orquesta la Grande. (Accession No 1979.087, Hispanic – General subject box, Social Clubs & Events section)

Bi-Cultural House of the Community. — Program from Hispanic Art Exhibit (featuring Ana Abreu and Celina Henriquez) sponsored by the Bi-Cultural House of the Community (La Casa Bicultural de la Comunidad del Merrimack), held 18–22 Dec. 1978 at Lawrence Public Library, a typewritten copy of the By-Laws of the Merrimack Valley Bi-Cultural House of the Community, and the letterhead. (Accession Nos 1979.087.01, 1979.087.02, 1979.087.16)

d. Mutual aid organizing

M.I.R.A. Noticiero. — Three copies of *Noticiero M.I.R.A.* published by the Minority Information & Referral Agency (Lawrence, MA). April-May 1986, two copies; June-July 1986, one copy. Two copies mailed to Immigrant City Archives.

“New Immigrants Strive to Learn English” in the *Eagle-Tribune* (20 Aug. 1984) (Americanization, Naturalization, and The Flag subject box, Misc. Clippings folder) — Article with photo of Lawrence student learning English at GLCAC classes, and Puerto Rican tutor Gladys Linares giving a class.

Flyer announcing Radio Teletón “Unidos Por Guate : Ayudemos a los Damnificados por el Huracán Stan en Guatemala” organized by El Comité Centroamericano de Emergencia de Massachusetts (CEEMA), 14-15 Oct. [2005]. Photocopy. (Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Guatemalan folder)

El Centro de Recursos para la Mujer. — Two pamphlets from El Centro de Recursos Para La Mujer (El Centro de Recursos Para Las Mujeres / Women's Resource Center), 38 Lawrence St.

Invitation from La Fundacion de Ayuda Comunitaria para La Republica Dominicana for celebration of Father's Day, 8 Jun. 1997, at Social Naturalization Club, 120 Broadway, Lawrence. (Accession № 1998.014.35) DOMINICAN

Organizations serving Hispanics in MA. — Typewritten list "Organizaciones Que Sirven a Hispanos en MA", by A. Porrata – Doria Harding, Allston MA, 7 Jul. 1986. Covers Boston, Lynn, Lawrence, Lowell, Merrimack Valley, Fitchburg, and Worcester. (Accession № 1987.003.08)

Bilingual Resource Guide. — Three editions of the "Bilingual Resource Guide / La Guia de Recursos Bilingue" published by the *Eagle-Tribune* (1988, 1990, 1992), published with the Hispano Network (38 Lawrence St.).

Minority Business Director '92. — *Minority Business Directory '92* published by the City of Lawrence Minority Business Council.

Lawrence Minority Business Council – 1995 Resource Guide. — *La Guía de Recursos / 1995 Resource Guide* published by the Lawrence Minority Business Council (La Asociación de Negocios Minoritarios de Lawrence).

Lawrence: Directorio de Recursos para los Inmigrantes. — Bilingual copy of Lawrence: Directory of Resources for Immigrants / Lawrence: Directorio de Recursos para los Inmigrantes, published 1998 by the Merrimack Valley Project Task Force on Immigration Services with funding from Emergency Immigrant Grant Program of US Dept. of Education. (Accession № 1998.068.01)

e. Education and housing activism. Had difficulty finding relevant materials on these topics.

Santiago et al.: Immigrant Homebuyers — Jorge Santiago et al. (2005) *Immigrant Homebuyers in Lawrence and Lowell, Massachusetts: Keys to the Revitalization of the Cities* prepared for the Immigrant Learning Center (Malden, Massachusetts), 70 pp. (Accession № 2019.053)

Folder: Lawrence Youth Commission Parent Mobilization Project (1992) — Folder contains:

Pamphlet: "Los Talleres del Proyecto: Movilización de Padres" designed by Rosa Maria Almonte, from the Parent Mobilization Project.

Sign-up sheet for parents.

Pamphlet: "'¿Qué Dices?' : Una guía para los padres sobre cómo hablarle a sus hijos sobre el alcohol y otras drogas.", by Robert B. Brooks, Ph.D. and Michael P. Furstenberg, Ed.D., translated by Oscar Torres-González, published by the Massachusetts Governor's Alliance Against Drugs. Stamped by The Psychological Center's Prevention Network (488 Essex St., Lawrence).

Pamphlet: "Parent Facilitator Training", January–May 1992, from the Parent Mobilization Project.

Letter to parents from Patricia Karl, coordinator of Parent Mobilization Project, 11 Feb. 1992.

Invitation letter dated 1 Jul. 1992, to parents, from El Equipo de Abogacía del Lawrence Youth Commission, for the conference "Los Padres Participando Efectivamente: a través de un mejor entendimiento de la cultura", to take place 17 Jul. 1992. Second copy of letter dated 7 Jul. 1992.

Program from "Los Padres Participando Efectivamente: a través de un mejor entendimiento de la cultura", 17 Jul. 1992, Northern Essex Community College, Lawrence Campus, sponsored by the Lawrence Youth Commission Parent Mobilization Project. Special guest Dr. Peter J. Negroni, Superintendent of Schools, Springfield MA.

New parent outreach form, from Parent Mobilization Project.

Parent meeting form, from Parent Mobilization Project.

Lawrence Public Schools parent handbook for 1992–93, bilingual, from the Lawrence Public Schools Parent Information Center (Centro de Información para Padres, Escuelas Publicas de Lawrence).

"Una formula para el éxito" by Derrick Z. Jackson in the *Boston Globe*, translated by Carmen Schumann, from the desk of Luz Santana.

"Efficacy: Conjeturas Fundamentales" and "Desarrollo" from The Efficacy Seminar.

Untitled papers from workshop for parents.

Photocopy of photo from *Boston Globe*, 29 Oct. 1991, children getting on school bus.

Latino Scholarship Fund (1999). — Invitation from The Latino Scholarship Fund to the First Annual Latino Achievement Dinner, honoring Mr. Kingman and Dee Webster, to be held 25 Sep. 1999 at Michael's Red Tavern (Methuen, MA). (Accession № 1999.079.32)

Latino Scholarship Fund / Fondo de Becas para Latinos. — Invitation and program for First Annual Scholarship Presentation Award (Primera Entrega Anual de Becas Educativas), held by the Latino Scholarship Fund (Fondo de Becas para Latinos) on 11 May 2000 at Areito's Café (59 Essex St., Lawrence). (Accession № 2000.058.01)

Latino Scholarship Fund (2000). — Two invitations and three programs for the Second Annual Latino Achievement Dinner of the Latino Scholarship Fund, honoring Atty. Michael W. Morris, to be held 10 Nov. 2000 at One Mill St., Lawrence.

Folder Feria Internacional del Libro 2015 & 2016. — Folder contains: Souvenir program book from X Feria Internacional del Libro – Lawrence, Massachusetts (10th International Day of the Book), held 16-18 Oct. 2015. Dedicated to Mexico. Three copies.

Poster for XI Feria Internacional del Libro, to be held 21-23 Oct. 2016 at Northern Essex Community College (414 Common St., Lawrence). Dedicated to Guatemala.

Souvenir program book from XI Feria Internacional del Libro – Lawrence, Massachusetts (11th International Day of the Book), held 21-23 Oct. 2016. Dedicated to Guatemala. GEN/ARTS&CULTURE

Hispanic American Week 1977. — Pamphlet “Celebrate Hispanic American Week”, Sept. 11-17, 1977. Booklist of materials on Latin America and Latin Americans in the Lawrence Public Library. (Accession № 1996.090.27) GEN/EDUCATION & YOUTH

f. Gaining political power.

Invitation from the Council of Dominican American Voters for opening reception and press conference, 12 Oct. 1996 at Northern Essex Community College, Lawrence Campus. Two copies. (Accession Nos 1996.264.47 and 1998.013.47) DOMINICAN FOLDER Photos of this event in Hispanic Photo collection.

Speech given by Epifanio Gil on the creation of the Dominican-American Voters' Council, undated. Includes large version of logo. DOMINICAN FOLDER

Invitation from the Council of Dominican American Voters (Concilio Dominicano-Americano de Votantes) for the event “Let People Know About Your Platform”, held 2 Oct. 1999 at Punto Final (272 Broadway, Lawrence.) DOMINICAN FOLDER

Speech, “Political Participation and Gender Violence: A Reflection 50 Years after the Assassination of the Mirabal Sisters”, given by Minou Tavarez Mirabal, March 2010, Lawrence, Mass. DOMINICAN FOLDER

Blank letterhead for Partido Reformista Social Cristiano, Filial Lawrence, 525 Essex St., Lawrence, Massachusetts. DOMINICAN FOLDER

News clipping “In Andover: Puerto Rican lawyer to set up office” in *Eagle-Tribune*, 20 Dec. 1972. About Atty. Ramon Santos, believed to be the first Spanish-speaking lawyer in Lawrence. Photocopy. PUERTO RICAN FOLDER

MA Minority/Women Bus. Office. — Folder contains photocopies of news clippings: “State Office of Minority and Women Business Assistance” in *The New Contact* (Jul.-Aug. 1996, p.5), “Speech by France A. López before ALPHA” in *Rumbo* (15 Dec. 1996), and “State's minority and women business office ‘a new place’” by Jeremy Pawloski in the *Bay State Banner* (13 Mar. 1997). All articles about France López (of Lawrence), executive director. (Accession № 1998.096.16) GEN/BUSINESS

Sen. Edward Brooke Press Releases — Two news clippings photocopied on letterhead for News Release: Brooke, United States Senator (Sen. Edward Brooke): “Hispanics form new group” by Barry Gilbert in the *Eagle-Tribune* (5 Nov. 1978) about the Bi-Cultural House of Lawrence, and “City Hispanics to back Brooke for re-election” by Kathy Brown in the *Eagle Tribune* (no date).

Congressional Hispanic Caucus — Two copies of the *1981 National Directory of Hispanic Elected and Appointed Officials*, and three copies of *Avance* Vol. 4, Issue 2 (April 1982), both published by the Congressional Hispanic Caucus.

Nuestro – Hispanic Legislation 1982. — Three photocopies of “Ready for Battle: Organizations Draft Legislative Agenda” by Julio Barreto, Jr. in *Nuestro* (April 1982), pp. 18–20.

Hispanic Community in Lawrence CARES — Letter from Lawrence Equal Opportunity Office (8 Jun. 1982) inviting Raul to the conference “Hispanic Community in Lawrence CARES – Issues for the 80s”, held 16 Jun. 1982 at Lawrence Public Library. Conference agenda and notes.

Boston Sunday Herald “Latin Lawrence”. — Clipping from *Sunday* magazine of the Sunday Boston Herald, “Es Inevitable!” by Ric Kahn (23 Jul. 1989) about Hispanic “political potential” in Lawrence.

Speaking from Experience. — *Speaking From Experience: A Handbook of Successful Strategies by and for Latino Candidates in Massachusetts*, Carol Hardy-Fanta, Ph.D., Principal investigator. Produced Oct. 1995 by the Center for Women in Politics and Public Policy at the John W. McCormack Institute of Public Affairs, UMass Boston.

Nota de Prensa – Ralph Carrero. — Invitation from Ralph Carrero (candidate for Lawrence Mayor) for a press release event, and script for that press release, announcing his candidacy.

6. Creating the Latino City.

a. Bilingual.

The Great Lawrence Canal and Its Mills — Two pamphlets. “The Great Lawrence Canal and Its Mills: A Walking Tour” / “El Gran Canal de Lawrence y Sus Fabricas: Un paseo por los alrededores”, 1984, guide sponsored by the Lawrence Historical Commission. In MISC.

Bilingual Resource Guide. — Three editions of the “Bilingual Resource Guide / La Guia de Recursos Bilingue” published by the *Eagle-Tribune* (1988, 1990, 1992), published with the Hispano Network (38 Lawrence St.). IN DIRECTORIES

There are too many bilingual English–Spanish documents to list here; the following are just a handful of the many good examples. To show Lawrence’s Spanish journalistic presence, I have included all Spanish-language periodicals published in Lawrence.

M.I.R.A. Noticiero. — Three copies of *Noticiero M.I.R.A.* published by the Minority Information & Referral Agency (Lawrence, MA). April-May 1986, two copies; June-July 1986, one copy. Two copies mailed to Immigrant City Archives.

Revista Novedades de Lawrence. — One copy of *Revista Novedades de Lawrence, MA*, edition #1 (May 1994). 40 pages. (Accession № 1994.135.07)

Rumbo Reception Announcing Start. — Invitation to a reception announcing creation of *Rumbo*, 22 May 1996, at Heritage State Park (1 Jackson St., Lawrence). (Accession № 1996.113.01)

Enlace. — Six copies of *Enlace*, published by Víctor M. González Lemus. Edition #7 (Feb. 1997), #9 (Apr. 1997), #11 (Jun. 1997), #12 (Jul. 1997, two copies), and #17 (Jun. 1998). (Accession Nos 1998.013.22, 1998.013.23, 1998.013.24, 1998.014.62, and 1998.096.08)

Imagen Hispana. — Folder contains *Imagen Hispana* #4 (“César Sánchez-Beras: Premios y orgullo de la comunidad”, Aug.-Sep. 2004, one copy) and #5 (“Amelia Vega: De niña a mujer y el beso que le robaron... / Los premios Hispanic Image Awards 2004”, Nov.-Dec. 2004, two copies). Second copy of #5 in folder with letter from the director, and business card of Yudith Alvarez, founder.

Hispanic Image 2005. — Folder contains *Hispanic Image* Vol. 2 No. 2 (“Don Quixote turns 400!”, Spring 2005) and *Hispanic Image / Imagen Hispana* Vol. 2 No. 3 (“Freddie Cabral: El Rey del Metal”, Summer 2005). (Accession № 2006.033.033)

Latin Pride 2004. — Folder contains *Latin Pride Magazine* issues for 2004. Includes two copies of first issue “The Super Manny” (Aug. 2004), copy of third issue “Michel Camilo: In search of a high note” (Oct. 2004) autographed by Michel Camilo. (Accession № 2006.033.034)

Latin Pride 2005. — Folder contains *Latin Pride Magazine* issues for 2005, with special edition “Most Prominent Latino Business Owners & Executives” and first anniversary issue (Aug.-Sep. 2005). Eight issues total. Folder also contains 1st Anniversary Program, with performance by the Michel Camilo Trio. (Accession № 2006.033.001)

Latin Pride 2006. — Folder contains issue “2nd Anniversary / Latin Pride National Awards” (Sep.-Oct. 2006), folder with information for prospective advertisers, and two invitations to the 2006 Latin Pride National Awards for Excellence, sponsored by Latin Pride Magazine, to be held at the Wyndham Hotel on 28 Sep. 2006.

Latin Pride National Awards Invitation — Invitation to 2008 Latin Pride National Awards Christmas Dinner and Recognition, 12 Dec. 2009 at Rios Bar and Night Club (9 Appleton St., Lawrence), and advertising card for 2008 Latin Pride National Awards to be held 25 Sep. 2008 at the Lawrence High School Performing Arts Center.

Panorama Latino 2008. — Folder contains *Panorama Latino* #1 (“Crisis Económica: ¿Qué podemos hacer?”, Jul. 2008, two copies) and #2 (“Educación... Nuestro Boleto de Entrada”, Sept. 2008). (Accession № 2009.024.036)

Panorama Latino 2009. — Folder contains *Panorama Latino* #6 (“Ya es cuando todo empieza ¡Primavera!”, Apr. 2009) and #“6” (7) (“¿Qué es el autismo? ¿Qué lo causa? ¿Existe una cura?”, May 2009).

Proceso. — Folder contains two copies of *Proceso*, issue titled “La Otra Cara de la Moneda” (Year 1, Edition 9, Aug. 2017).

Lawrence History Center also holds a large collection of early issues of Rumbo.

b. Transformations in religious life.

Nuestra Sra. de la Divina Providencia. — Two song sheets from Trigésimo-tercer Domingo Ordinario – Fiesta de Nuestra Señora de la Divina Providencia, Patrona de Puerto Rico (Thirty-third Sunday in Ordinary Time – Feast of Our Lady of Divine Providence, Patroness of Puerto Rico), 19 Nov. 2006. Most Rev. Emilio S. Allué SDB (Regional Bishop), celebrant. Rev. Jorge A. Reyes, OSA and Rev. Arthur D. Johnson, OSA, concelebrants. Rev. Luis Madera, OSA, Master of Ceremonies. Mass followed by La Borinqueña (Himno) and Oración por Puerto Rico. (St. Mary subject box)

Folder La 5ta Anual Fiesta de la Asunción. — Pamphlet/registration form for La 5ta. Anual Fiesta de la Asunción: Una Comunidad Caminando Juntos parish walk, to be held 8 Aug. 2009. Two copies, one in color and one in black and white. (St. Mary subject box)

Folder Dia de la Sagrada Familia. — Invitation from El Movimiento Familiar Cristiano Católico de Lawrence, to the 12PM Mass, Sunday, 27 Dec. [2009], in honor of Dia de la Sagrada Familia (Feast Day of the Holy Family). With translation sheet. (St. Mary subject box)

Folder Parish Christmas Feast. — Advertising card for Parish Christmas Feast / Fiesta de Navidad Parroquial (Gala Dinner, Dance, and Show), held 5 Dec. 2014. (St. Mary subject box)

Celebración Eucarística en Acción de Gracias en el 30 Aniversario del Ministerio Hispano / Eucharistic Celebration in Thanksgiving on the Occasion of the 30th Anniversary in Hispanic Ministry. [2001]. Christmas / Navidad, [25 Dec.] 2001. (2017.027) (St. Mary subject box)

Misa para Nuestra Sra. de la Altagracia: Homenaje de los Dominicanos Residentes en Lawrence, MA a la Protectora del Pueblo Dominicano. [Mass for Our Lady of Altagracia: Tribute from the Dominican Residents of Lawrence, MA to the Protectress of the Dominican People.] 20 Jan. 2002. Fr. Jorge Reyes, celebrant. (St. Mary subject box)

Three bumper stickers that read “Saint Mary – Inmaculada Concepcion Parish: Lawrence, Massachusetts / 150 Years”. (1998.096.68 and 1999.048.29) (St. Mary subject box)

Misal del Pueblo, Santo Triduo Pascual (“People’s Missal: Holy Easter Triduum”), Pueblo Publishing Co., 1984, 80 pp. Texts copyright 1978 by Conferencia Episcopal Española, and 1982 by Northeast Catholic Pastoral Center for Hispanics, Inc. Two copies. (1991.107.02) (St. Mary subject box)

Recuerdo de la Ultima Misa Celebrada en el Edificio Santa Anna [Program of the Final Mass Celebrated in St. Anne Church], Comunidad Parroquial Sta. María-Inmaculada Concepción, celebrated by pastor Rev. Russell A. Ortega, O.S.A., 19 Nov. 1995. (St. Mary subject box)

Program, Fiesta de Nuestra Patrona Asunción de la Virgen María, 14 Aug. 1994, from the Hispanic National Parish, Parroquia Asunción de la Virgen María. (1994.188.017 in Asuncion folder, Catholic Parishes box)

Inauguración de la Cuasi-Parroquia, 26 Dec. 1993, Asociación Católica Pro-Parroquia Hispana. (in Asuncion folder, Catholic Parishes box)

Bulletin, Parroquia de la Asuncion de la Virgen Maria & El Apostolado Hispano de la Parroquia de San Patricio, 9 Mar. 2003. (in Asuncion folder, Catholic Parishes box)

Bulletin, Noticiero La Asuncion, 26 Jan. 1997, “noticiero oficial de la Parroquia Asuncion de la Virgen Maria” (2017.027 in Asuncion folder, Catholic Parishes box)

See also the subject boxes “Hispanic Churches” (unprocessed, to be interfiled with Protestant Churches shortly) and “Grace Episcopal Church / Iglesia Episcopal de Gracia”.

Gonzalez, Marlyssa. — Invitation to Quinceañera for Marlyssa Gonzalez, Mass to be held 11 Dec. 2010 at St. Mary of the Assumption Church (205 Hampshire St., Lawrence), reception at Pat’s Function Hall (Haverhill, MA). Folder also includes souvenir booklet.

Ortega, Shawna M. — Invitation to Quinceañera for Shawna M. Ortega, Mass to be held 10 Mar. 2001 at St. Mary Immaculate Church (300 Haverhill St., Lawrence), reception at Pat’s Function Hall (Haverhill, MA). Folder also includes souvenir booklet.

Peña, Viviany. — Invitation to Sweet Fifteen (Quinceañera) for Viviany Peña, Mass to be held 23 Aug. 2003 at St. Mary Immaculate Conception Church (Lawrence), reception at Naturalization Club (120 Broadway St., Lawrence).

Funeral Cards. — Three funeral / memorial cards: Juan Deleon Rodriguez (15 Jul. 1936 – 5 Jul. 2017), Juan S. Mirabal (17 Mar. 1957 – 7 Dec. 2000), and Miguel A. Gomez (16 Jan. 1941 – 27 Jul. 2010). GEN/MISC

c. Transformations in economic life, small businesses.

Latin Pride 2005. — Folder contains *Latin Pride Magazine* issues for 2005, with special edition “Most Prominent Latino Business Owners & Executives” and first anniversary issue (Aug.-Sep. 2005). Eight issues total. Folder also contains 1st Anniversary Program, with performance by the Michel Camilo Trio. (Accession № 2006.033.001)

“III. Work” in *Growing Up Hispanic in Lawrence, Massachusetts*, by the Urban Studies Institute, Oct. 1986. (Accession № 1986.123.001, Hispanic Studies and Reports - 1 subject box) — bodegas etc.

Invitation from Julio Cesar Correa (Consul General of the Dominican Republic in Boston) to an exposition of investment opportunities in the Dominican Republic, to be held 13 Feb. 1997 at the Andover Marriott. Guest speaker: Jose Tomas Perez, director of Industrial Development Corp. (Corporacion de Fomento Industrial). (Accession № 1997.035.20)

Stevenson: Hispanic and Minority Owned Business in Lawrence. — Kim Stevenson (Oct. 1991) “Hispanic and Minority Owned Business in Lawrence: A Market Study of Essex Street and Downtown Lawrence, MA.” Prepared for the Lawrence Community Development Department by Kim Stevenson, graduate student intern from Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge MA. 53 pp. (Accession № 2019.053) STUDIES 1

Santiago and Jennings: The Latino Business Community of Lawrence — Jorge Santiago and James Jennings (Fall 2000), “The Latino Business Community of Lawrence, Massachusetts: A Profile and Analysis”. 35 pp. (Accession № 2019.053) STUDIES 2

Santiago: The Latino Business Community of Lawrence — Jorge Santiago (2003), “The Latino Business Community of Lawrence, Massachusetts: A Profile and Analysis (2000 and 2003)”. 40 pp. (Accession № 2019.053) STUDIES 2

Cheigh: The Urban Economic Development Impacts of Ethnic Entrepreneurship — Brian Chaneung Cheigh (Jun. 2005) “The Urban Economic Development Impacts of Ethnic Entrepreneurship: A Case Study of Dominican Entrepreneurs in Lawrence, Massachusetts”, MIT Master’s thesis, Department of Urban Studies & Planning, 114 pp. (Accession № 2019.053)

MA Minority/Women Bus. Office. — Folder contains photocopies of news clippings: “State Office of Minority and Women Business Assistance” in *The New Contact* (Jul.-Aug. 1996, p.5), “Speech by France A. López before ALPHA” in *Rumbo* (15 Dec. 1996), and “State’s minority and women business office ‘a new place’” by Jeremy Pawloski in

the *Bay State Banner* (13 Mar. 1997). All articles about France López (of Lawrence), executive director. (Accession № 1998.096.16)

Association of Latin American Merchants, Inc. — Invitation to First Anniversary Celebration of the Association of Latin American Merchants, to be held 13 Feb. 1999 at the Knights of Columbus (1 Market St., S. Lawrence). (Accession № 1999.051.13)

“Hispanic Professionals Join Staff” — News clipping “Hispanic Professionals Join Staff”, circa mid-1980s, no source. About Diego Rodriguez and Araceli (Ann) Rivera, Merrimack Valley Catholic Charities.

Gala Night and Poster, EparaTodos. — Two programs from Gala Night held by EparaTodos (Emprendimiento Para Todos) during Hispanic Heritage Month, and one poster. Circa 2010s.

Grand Opening of Patricia Salon. — Invitation to the Grand Opening of Patricia Salon – Piano Bar Restaurant, held 21 Nov. 1989 at Centro Espanol (56 Common St., Lawrence). (Accession № 1991.004.152) GEN/ ARTS

Folder ExpoNovia – Méndez Flowerloons. — Folder contains:

Pamphlet for Méndez Flowerloons (152 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession № 1999.079.52)

Invitation to bridal exposition ExpoNovia '97 presented by Méndez Flowerloons, to be held 6 Apr. 1997 at the Social Naturalization Club (120 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession № 1998.013.16)

Souvenir book from ExpoNovia '98 presented by Méndez Flowerloons, held 28 Feb. and 1 Mar. 1998 at Club de Naturalización (the Social Naturalization Club, Lawrence). (Accession № 1998.096.51)

Souvenir program from ExpoNovia '99 presented by Méndez Flowerloons, held 7 Nov. 1999 at the Social Naturalization Club (120 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession № 1999.079.51)

GEN/ SOCIAL CLUBS

Following in the Business subject box:

Café Azteca menu, 1996; Cibao Shipping business card (for shipping to Dominican Republic); D'Samy Barber Shop flyer; Julia's Travel Agency brochure; La Güira Restaurant menu, 2003; Reposteria Restaurant “Miguelina” business card, 1996; Silverio Insurance Agency, bilingual bookmark and brochure; and others.

d. Multicultural, transnational identity; Celebration of Latino cultures.

I decided to group these items together because the documents which reflect multicultural and transnational identity are most often documents which were created for various celebrations and cultural events in Lawrence.

Entire Boxes: Semana Hispana and Desfile Dominicano

Semana Hispana 2001. — Program from VIP Luncheon, the paper “Semana Hispana en Lawrence: Reunion de Culturas” by Maria Teresa Montero (Aug. 2001), and three program books from 23ra Semana Hispana, additional copies held in collections office. (Accession № 2019.093)

Folder contains invitation letter, promotional poster, and concert program for “Rumisonko In Concert”, a concert of Andean (Bolivian) folk music, presented April 25, 1986 at Merrimack College in memory of Elaine “Mickey” Meyers of Andover, to benefit a health clinic in Esteli, Nicaragua. Sponsored by the Hispanic Task Force of Haverhill (El Comité de Acción Hispana), Greater Lawrence C.A.S.A., and Merrimack College Special Programs. BOLIVIAN

“The Latin Beat” about touring Chilean music group Ortega (in the *Eagle-Tribune*, 17 Jan. 1980) CHILEAN

Invitation from the Colombian Cultural Committee of Lawrence for the opening of the “Latin American Art Exhibition”, 10 Jun. 1998, at Lawrence Public Library (1998.096.102) COLOMBIAN

CHECK COLOMBIAN FILE

program book — Annual Dinner Dance for Asociacion de Cubanos del Merrimack Valley (Merrimack Valley Cuban Association) to be held 6 Dec. 1980 at Central Catholic High School auditorium; CUBAN

Invitation and program from the Casa de la Cultura Dominicana (The Dominicana Cultural House of Lawrence, MA) for Tribute al 148th Ano de Anniversario para la Republica Dominicana (an exposition of paintings, crafts, fashions, and artistry, including works by Iguaniona Hernandez, Marina Cedeno y Pecunia, Edwin “Guélin” Bonilla, Esther

Cabrera, and others), to be held at Lawrence Heritage State Park, 23 Feb. 1992. Includes business card for Marina Cedeno. DOMINICAN

Advertising card for the Gran Fieston sponsored by Movimiento Provincia de Salcedo Estados Unidos (MOPSEU) held 5 Oct. 1996 at the Asociacion Civica (505 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession № 1998.013.19) DOMINICAN

Invitation from La Fundacion de Ayuda Comunitaria para La Republica Dominicana for celebration of Father's Day, 8 Jun. 1997, at Social Naturalization Club, 120 Broadway, Lawrence. (Accession № 1998.014.35) DOMINICAN

Invitation from the Consulate General of the Dominican Republic in Boston, for a meeting with the Vice President of the Dominican Republic, Dr. Jaime David Fernandez Mirabal, with a presentation of the ballet "En el Tiempo de las Mariposas" ("In the Time of the Butterflies") in honor of the Mirabal Sisters (las Hermanas Mirabal), to be held 27 Sept. 1997 at Lawrence High School. Two copies, one in English, one in Spanish, with misprinted dates. (Accession Nos 1997.138.01 and 1998.013.21) DOMINICAN

Program for Noche Dominicana 1998, held 17 Jun. 1998. (Accession № 1998.096.09) DOMINICAN

Invitation from the Consulate General of the Dominican Republic in Boston to the presentation of the book *Comenzó a llenarse de pájaros el sueño* by César Sánchez Beras, to be held 6 Mar. 1999 at Areito's Café, 59 Essex St. (Accession № 1999.051.12)

Invitation from Alma Latina to the presentation of the book *Comenzó a llenarse de pájaros el sueño* by César Sánchez Beras, to be held 20 Mar. 1999 at Lawrence Public Library. Includes poetry excerpt. (Accession № 1999.051.54) DOMINICAN

Poster for Extraordinario Espectaculo Bailable sponsored by Ecuatorianos Unidos, Inc., at St. Mary's Auditorium, to be held August 9, [1975]. Performances by Lucho Giron, Peppe "Soul" Navas, and Estrellas Latinas of Boston. Dance held for Ecuadorian Independence Day. ECUADORIAN

Poster for Super-Festival de Independencia, sponsored by Ecuatorianos Unidos, Inc. at the Jewish Community Center, to be held October 4, [1975]. Performances by Yoyito Cabrera and Rafi Seda. Held for the 155th Anniversary of the independence of Guayaquil, Ecuador. (Accession № 1979.087.03) ECUADORIAN

News clipping "Notas Locales" by Andres Polanco in *El Mundo* (Jan. 1979), photocopy. Mentions Ecuadorian artisans Marta Veloz and Albina López at Casa Bicultural (The Bi-Cultural House) in Lawrence. (Accession № 1979.087.14) ECUADORIAN

News clipping "Hispanic Dance" in *Eagle-Tribune* (14 Jun. 1989), about Ecuadorian dancing by Ana Pazmillo and Paquita Pombar at Ecuatorianos Unidos. ECUADORIAN

Pamphlet for Inti Raymi (Quechua—Rays of the Sun) Ecuadorian Folklore Dancing Group, of Lawrence, directed by Piedad Serrano. ECUADORIAN

News clipping "Traditional dance" in *Eagle-Tribune*. [September 1993]. About performance by Inti Raymi dance group at Latino Elder Conference. ECUADORIAN

Flyer announcing Semana Ecuatoriana, held by Club Ecuatorianos Unidos. Opened 12 Aug. 2000 at City Hall, closed with "Baile de Gala" on 19 Aug. 2000. (Accession № 2000.058.01) ECUADORIAN

Program for "Primer Grito de Independencia Ecuatoriano: Izamiento Bandera Ecuatoriana" (flag raising ceremony), held 11 Aug. 2001 at Lawrence City Hall. On back cover: invitation to Gran Fiesta at Club Ecuatorianos Unidos. ECUADORIAN

Flyer for "Primer Izamiento de la bandera Guatemalteca" (first Guatemalan flag raising), held by El Grupo Cultural Guatemalteco del Merrimack Valley on 13 Sep. 2014 at City Hall in Lawrence. GUATEMALAN

Invitation from The United Peruvian Association (El Asociacion Peruanos Unidos) for "Dia de la Raza" Columbus Day Celebration, held by on 12 Oct. 1997 at S. Lawrence East School Auditorium. Sponsored by Lawrence Community Development. International dance performances. (Accession № 1998.014.58) PERUVIAN

CHECK PERUVIAN FILE VISUALLY

Program book for Movimiento Puertorriqueño Centro Para Desarrollo, Inc. Celebra El Descubrimiento de Puerto Rico, held 21 Nov. 1997 at Lawrence Public Library. (Accession № 1998.096.19, in Hispanic – By Nationality subject box, Puerto Rican folder) — Program book for event celebrating the discovery of Puerto Rico. (Condition note: Has writing in pencil on cover, which could impact display value.)

CHECK PUERTO RICAN FILE VISUALLY

Revista Novedades de Lawrence. — One copy of *Revista Novedades de Lawrence, MA*, edition #1 (May 1994). 40 pages. (Accession № 1994.135.07) PERIODICALS

Rumbo Reception Announcing Start. — Invitation to a reception announcing *Rumbo*, 22 May 1996, at Heritage State Park (1 Jackson St., Lawrence). (Accession № 1996.113.01)

Enlace. — Six copies of *Enlace*, published by Víctor M. González Lemus. Edition #7 (Feb. 1997), #9 (Apr. 1997), #11 (Jun. 1997), #12 (Jul. 1997, two copies), and #17 (Jun. 1998). (Accession Nos 1998.013.22, 1998.013.23, 1998.013.24, 1998.014.62, and 1998.096.08)

CHECK PERIODICAL FILE VISUALLY

Musica Bailable 1981. — Poster for “Musica Bailable” presented by El Galaxy Hall (81 Common St., Lawrence), 20 Jun. 1981. ARTS / CULTURE

Musical Presentation c. 1980. — Poster for La Orquesta Genesisif (from Boston) presented by Adolfo y Victor [Graciano?] Interprize, 13 Jun [1980 or 1986?], at La Discoteca Calypso (640 Essex St., Lawrence).

El Club de Naturalizacion. — Poster for concert “Encuentro con Willy Cruz” held 15 Sep. [1996] at El Club de Naturalizacion (120 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession № 1996.248.114)

Fashion Show With a Flair. — Poster for Fashion Show With a Flair, to be held 22 Dec. 1996 at the Social Naturalization Club (120 Broadway, Lawrence). (Accession № 1997.035.26)

Poemas sobre la vida, el amor, y la lucha. — Book of poetry, *Poemas sobre la vida, el amor, y la lucha*, by Yadira Betances. (Accession № 1996.264.10)

Club Cultural Latinoamericano — Program from the Juramentacion Directiva 1998–1999 for El Club Cultural Latinoamericano. (Accession № 1998.096.12)

Latin-American Art Exhibition. — Flyer for Latin-American Art Exhibition, with students from Lawrence middle and high schools, to be held 9-19 Jun. 1998, with opening reception 10 Jun. 1998. Sponsored by Colombian Cultural Committee and Lawrence Cultural Council, during Hispanic Week. (Accession № 1998.096.92)

Prodisa. — Poster for La Romantica *Lilly* (“Voz y Sentimiento”) TV show presented by Prodisa (Willie Romano, P.O. Box 521, Lawrence). (Accession № 1998.096.50)

Poetic Archways (1999). — Advertising card for Poetic Archways, reception held 13 Jun. 1999 at Café Azteca (180 Common St., Lawrence). (Accession № 1999.079.57)

Folder Feria Internacional del Libro 2015 & 2016.

Folder Festival de Teatro Hispano.

“Herencia”: La Proyección de una Película. — Four posters for screening of the short film “Herencia” (“Heritage”), presented by Starling (Estarylín Hiraldo) on 9 Mar. [2018] at El Taller Arts Café (275 Essex St., Lawrence). Two poster designs, both with one English and one Spanish version.

Bi-Cultural House of the Community. — Program from Hispanic Art Exhibit (featuring Ana Abreu and Celina Henriquez) sponsored by the Bi-Cultural House of the Community (La Casa Bicultural de la Comunidad del Merrimack), held 18–22 Dec. 1978 at Lawrence Public Library, a typewritten copy of the By-Laws of the Merrimack Valley Bi-Cultural House of the Community, and the letterhead. (Accession Nos 1979.087.01, 1979.087.02, 1979.087.16) SOCIAL CLUBS